**Simple Past and Past continuous tense**

1. **Simple Past.**

**Pattern :**

**Kalimat positif;**

**S + P ( to be : was, were. + V2 ) + O**

**Kalimat negative;**

**S + P ( DID + NOT + V1 ) / ( TO BE; WAS, WERE. + NOT ) + O**

**Kalimat Tanya;**

**P ( TO BE; WAS, WERE ) / ( DID ) + S + O ?**

**Usage: digunakan untuk menyatakan peristiwa yang lampau dan tidak ada hubungan dengan sekarang.**

**Example:**

**Statement :**

* **I wrote a letter**
* **He worked hard**

**Negative :**

* **I did not write a letter.**
* **We were not a robber.**

**Interrogative :**

* **Did you write a letter? Yes, I did.**
* **Did he work hard? No, he did not.**
* **Were you a student? Yes, I was.**
* **What did you write? I wrote a letter.**

**Time Expressions:**

* **Yesterday,…(morning, afternoon, etc)**
* **Last….(night, week, etc)**
* **Ago…(a year ago, three years ago, etc)**
* **The day before yesterday.**

1. **Past continuous tense.**

**Pattern :**

**Kalimat Positive;**

**S + P ( TO BE ( WAS, WERE ) + V-ing ) + O**

**Kalimat Negative;**

**S + P (TO BE ( WAS, WERE ) + NOT + V ing ) + O**

**Kalimat Interogative;**

**P ( TO BE ( WAS, WERE ) + S + V ing + O**

**Usage: digunakan untuk menyatakan suatu peristiwa yang terjadi sebelum peristiwa lain pada waktu lampau.**

**Example:**

* **The students were studying English when another student came in the class.**
* **When another student came in the class, The students were studying English.**
* **Another student came in the class while the students were studying English.**
* **While the students were studying English, another student came in the class.**

**PAST TENSE KOMBINASI**

**Past continuous bisa dikombinasikan dengan Simple Past menggunakan kata penghubung (conjuntion);**

* **When**

**Andi (eat) soto → Andi was eating soto**

**The guest (come) → The guest came**

**Andi was eating soto when the guest came.**

* **While**

**The phone (ring) → The phone rang**

**I (take) a bath → I was taking a bath**

**The phone rang while I was taking a bath**

**Past Tense Exercises**

**Change to past tense.**

**1. He (walk) to school yesterday.**

**He ..... to school yesterday.**

**2. They (do) their homework last night.**

**They .....their homework last night.**

**3. You (are) lazy last week.**

**You ...... lazy week.**

**4. That woman (buy) a new book this morning.**

**That woman ....... a new book this morning.**

**5. The janitor (clean) the blackboard yesterday.**

**The janitor ....... the blackboard yesterday.**

**6. My mother (cook) food yesterday.**

**My mother ..... food yesterday.**

**7. This morning my teacher (teach) English.**

**This morning my teache ......... English.**

**8. I (am) hungry yesterday.**

**I .......( hungry yesterday.**

**9. The gardener (cut) the trees last month.**

**The gardener .......... the trees last month.**

**10. She (drink) milk this morning.**

**She ........ milk this morning.**

**11. Last month the man (ride) a horse.**

**Last month the man ..... a horse.**

**12. Sakda (go) to Hong Kong last year.**

**Sakda ....... to Hong Kong last year.**

**13. The birds (fly) in the sky this morning.**

**The birds ....... in the sky this morning.**

**14. I (know) Tom's house last year.**

**I ....... Tom's house last year.**

**15. The joiner (make) tables and chairs yesterday.**

**The joiner ....... tables and chairs yesterday.**

**16. The farmer (grow) rice last year.**

**The farmer ....... rice last year.**

**17. Two weeks ago the boy (has) a new bicycle.**

**Two weeks ago the boy ...... a new bicycle.**

**18. He (feel) happy yesterday.**

**He ....... happy yesterday.**

**19. We (work) hard last week.**

**We hard ....... last week.**

**20. The students (meet) in the hall last week.**

**The students ...... in the hall last week.**

***Fill the blank with the correct verb form!***

**1. I was exhausted at the end of the exam. I ....... (write) for over two hours.**

**2. When thieves stole my favourite leather jacket, I was really upset. I ....... (have) it for over ten years.**

**3. Please step out of the car, Mr. Jones. Do you realise you ....... (drive) at over 90mph?**

**4. We didn't really want to go and see the musical again. We ........ (already see) it twice - so we said "no" and we went to a restaurant instead!**

**5. I arrived over an hour late to the office and everyone was working. Actually, they....... (work) for over two hours on the new project and I felt really guilty.**

**6. The kitchen was full of steam when we arrived. Joan was in the kitchen and she ....... (cook) a huge meal for everyone at the party.**

**7. It was a bit embarrassing to arrive at their house and find Mary looking so sad. I think she ....... (cry) before we got there.**

**8. No-one even noticed when I got home. They ....... (all watch) the big game on TV.**

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**kirim foto ketika sedang mengerjakan soal.**